RUSSIA 2024

STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK

Population – 146 150,8 thou.persons

LARGEST CITIES OF RUSSIA
(as of January 1, 2024; thousand persons)

CITIES	POPULATION
Moscow	13 150
St. Petersburg	5 598
Novosibirsk	1 634
Ekaterinburg	1 536
Kazan'	1 319
Nizhny Novgorod	1 205
Krasnoyarsk	1 205
Chelyabinsk	1 177
Samara	1 159
Ufa	1 163
Rostov-on-Don	1 140
Krasnodar	1 139
Omsk	1 104
Voronezh	1 046
Perm'	1 027
Volgograd	1 019

LONGEST RIVERS
thou. km

Lena	4,4
Irtysh	4,2
Ob	3,7
Volga	3,5
Yenisei	3,5
Lower Tunguska	3,0

BIGGEST LAKES
thou. sq. km

Baikal	31,5
Ladoga	17,7
Onega	9,7
Taymyr	4,6
Khanka	4,1

BIGGEST ISLANDS
thou. sq. km

Novaya Zemlya Archipelago	82,6
Sakhalin	76,4
Novosibirsk Archipelago	38
Severnaya Zemlya Archipelago	37

HIGHEST MOUNTAINS
m

Elbrus	5 642
Dykhtau	5 204
Kazbek	5 033

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE

JANUARY

min	- 49,8 °C
max	+ 0,42 °C
absolute minimum	- 67,7 °C
east of Republic of Sakha (Yakutia)	

AUGUST

min	+ 0,9 °C
max	+ 28,5 °C
absolute maximum	+ 45,4 °C
Republic of Kalmykia	

RUSSIA'S RANKING IN THE WORLD (2022)

1 Territory

9 Population

4 GDP in US dollars by purchasing power parity

production of certain products

4
Electricity[1]
Pig iron
Cattle and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)
Cereals and Leguminous Crops
Potatoes

2 Natural and associated gas

3 Extracted oil (including gas condensate)

6 Coal

7 Cotton fabrics

5
Steel
Cow milk
Timber hauling

11 Passenger cars

1 Sugar beet

[1] For the year 2021.

POPULATION
(as of January 1; mln.persons)

2023

25%

146,4

75%

2024

25%

146,1

75%

Rural

Urban

BY AGE
(as of January 1; mln.persons)

2023 **2024**

27,2 26,8

Under working age

2023 **2024**

83,4 84,7

Working age[1]

2023 **2024**

35,8 34,6

Over working age
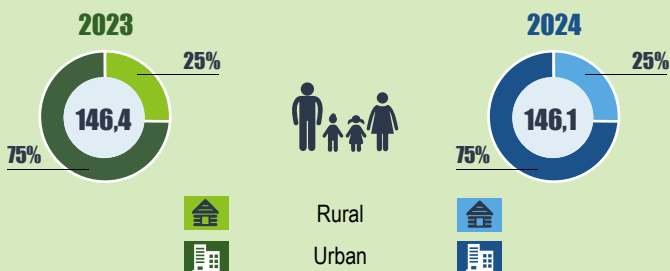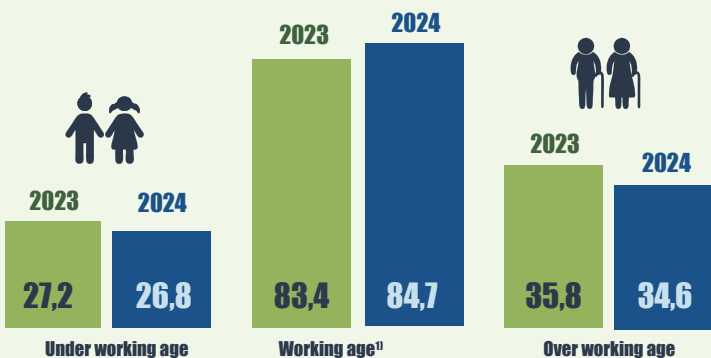
[1] 2023 – Males – 16-61 years; females –16-56 years.
    2024 – Males – 16-62 years; females –16-57 years.

NATURAL MOVEMENT OF POPULATION
(per 1 000 population)

	2022	2023
Births	8,9	8,6
Deaths	12,9	12,1
Natural increase, decrease (-)	- 4,0	- 3,5
Infant deaths under 1 year per 1 000 live births	4,4	4,2

POPULATION DENSITY
(as of January 1, 2024, people per 1 sq. km)

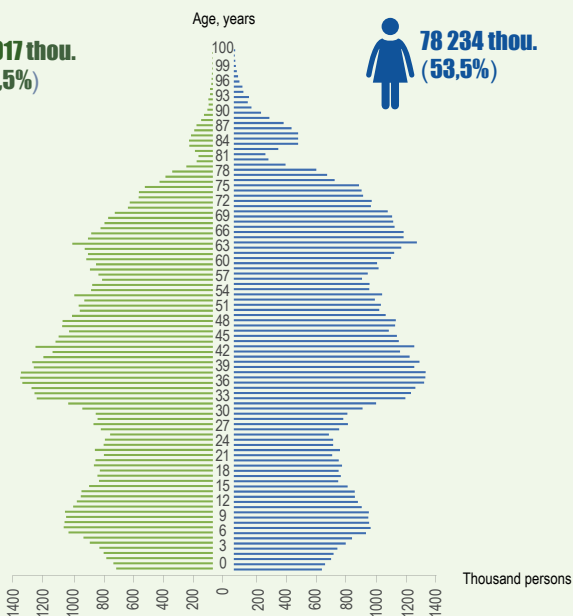|	Number of subjects	Subjects of the Russian Federation
less than 2	9	The Republics of Komi, Sakha (Yakutia), Kamchatka, Krasnoyarsk, Khabarovsk Territories, Magadan Region, Autonomous Okrugs of Chukotka, Nenets, Yamalo-Nenets
2-8,5	15	The Republics of Altai, Buryatia, Kalmykia, Karelia, Tyva, Zabaikalsky Krai, Amur, Arkhangelsk (without Nenets Autonomous Okrug), Vologda, Irkutsk, Murmansk, Sakhalin, Tomsk Regions, Jewish Autonomous Oblast, Khanty-Mansi Autonomous Okrug
8,5-15	12	Republic of Khakassia, Altai, Primorsky Krai, Kirov, Kostroma, Kurgan, Novgorod, Omsk, Orenburg, Pskov, Tver, Tyumen (without autonomous districts) regions
15-30	16	The Republics of Bashkortostan, Mari El, Mordovia, Perm Krai, Astrakhan, Volgograd, Kemerovo, Leningrad, Novosibirsk, Oryol, Penza, Ryazan, Saratov, Sverdlovsk, Smolensk, Tambov regions
30-50	15	Karachay-Cherkess, Udmurt Republic, Stavropol Territory, Bryansk, Vladimir, Voronezh, Ivanovo, Kaluga, Kursk, Lipetsk, Nizhny Novgorod, Rostov, Ulyanovsk, Chelyabinsk, Yaroslavl regions
50-100	13	The Republics of Adygea, Dagestan, Kabardino-Balkarian Republic, the Republic of Crimea, North Ossetia-Alania, Tatarstan, Chechen, Chuvash Republics, Krasnodar Territory, Belgorod, Kaliningrad, Samara, Tula regions
more than 100	5	Republic of Ingushetia, Moscow region, Moscow, St. Petersburg, Sevastopol

AGE AND SEX STRUCTURE OF POPULATION
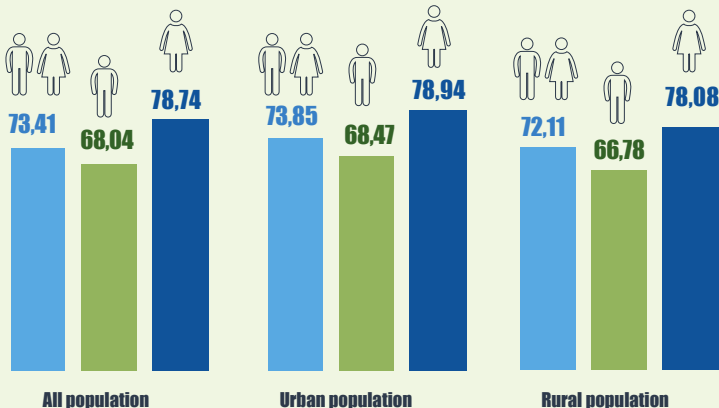(as of January 1; 2024)

67 917 thou. (46,5%)

78 234 thou. (53,5%)

Age, years

100
99
96
93
90
87
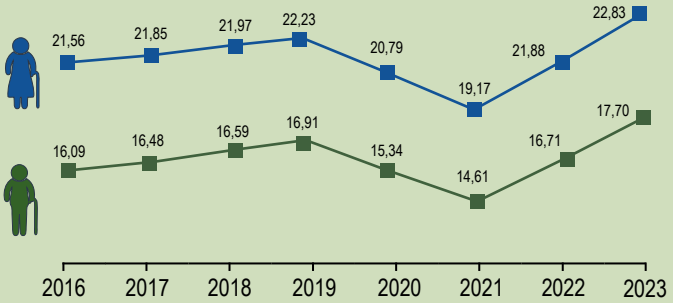84
81
78
75
72
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36
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30
27
24
21
18
15
12
9
6
3
0

1400 1200 1000 800 600 400 200 0   0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400

Thousand persons

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH
(years)

2023

All population

73,41   68,04   78,74

Urban population

73,85   68,47   78,94

Rural population

72,11   66,78   78,08

LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR PERSONS AGED 60 YEARS
(years)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
(upper line)	21,56	21,85	21,97	22,23	20,79	19,17	21,88	22,83
(lower line)	16,09	16,48	16,59	16,91	15,34	14,61	16,71	17,70

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

	2022		2023	
	thou.	per 1 000 population	thou.	per 1 000 population
(marriages)	1 053,8	7,2	946,0	6,5
(divorces)	682,9	4,7	683,8	4,7

MARRIAGES BY AGES OF BRIDE AND GROOM

2023

Groom:
- 0,05 % under 18 years
- 19,1% 18-24 years
- 41,6% 25-34 years
- 39,2% 35 years and over
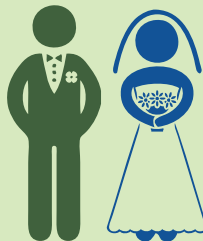
Bride:
- 0,4% under 18 years
- 30,4 % 18-24 years
- 34,6 % 25-34 years
- 34,6% 35 years and over

7

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION
(persons)

ARRIVED TO THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

2022

730 347

68 361
FROM THE NON-CIS COUNTRIES

661 986
FROM THE CIS COUNTRIES

▼ 23,3%

2023

560 434

69 570
FROM THE NON-CIS COUNTRIES

490 864
FROM THE CIS COUNTRIES
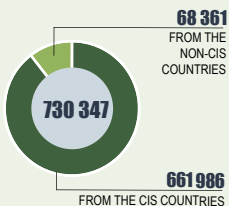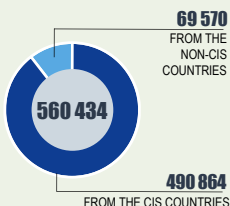
DEPARTED FROM THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

2022

668 430

84 823
TO THE NON-CIS COUNTRIES

583 607
TO THE CIS COUNTRIES

▼ 32,6%

2023

450 482

59 657
TO THE NON-CIS COUNTRIES

390 825
TO THE CIS COUNTRIES
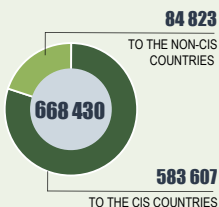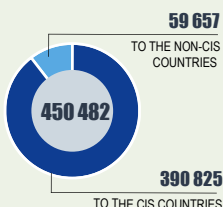
MIGRATION INCREASE, DECREASE (-)

2022 61 917 ▲ of 1.8 times

78 379
FROM THE CIS COUNTRIES

- 16 462
FROM THE NON-CIS COUNTRIES

2023 109 952

100 039
FROM THE CIS COUNTRIES

9 913
FROM THE NON-CIS COUNTRIES
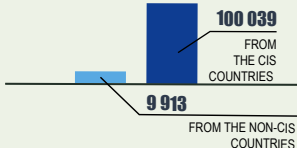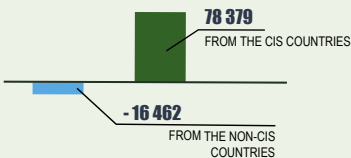
BY COUNTRIES

2023

Arrived from countries

Georgia	4 602
India	10 868
China	11 483
Uzbekistan	44 536
Kazakhstan	48 465
Tajikistan	171 234

Departed to countries

Tajikistan	89 550
Uzbekistan	40 897
Kazakhstan	37 030
India	7 817
China	7 512
Germany	2 245

LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED
### (at age of 15 years and over, thou. persons)

LABOUR FORCE
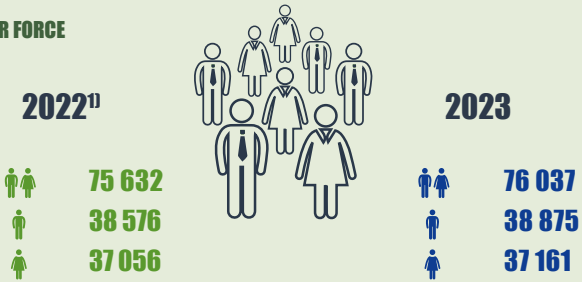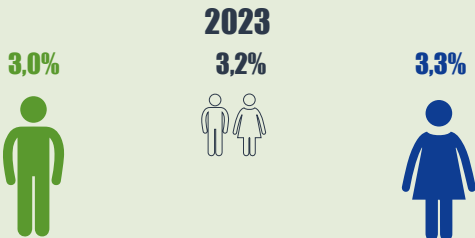
2022[1]

75 632
38 576
37 056

2023

76 037
38 875
37 161

EMPLOYED

2022[1]

72 644
37 081
35 563

2023

73 636
37 690
35 946

UNEMPLOYED

2022[1]

2 988
1 495
1 494

2023

2 401
1 186
1 215

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

2023

3,0%   3,2%   3,3%

[1] The data are recalculated taking into account the results of the All-Russian Population Census 2020.

POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OLDER BY TYPE OF LABOR ACTIVITY IN THE PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES
(thousand people)

2022[1]

21 842
102
1 971

9 658
52
698

12 184
51
1 273

2023

21 155
69
2 649

9 296
37
944

11 859
33
1 705
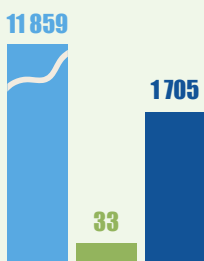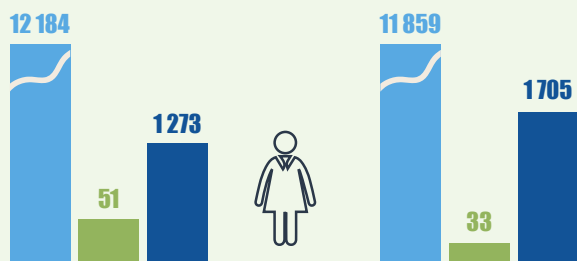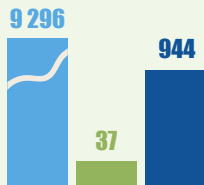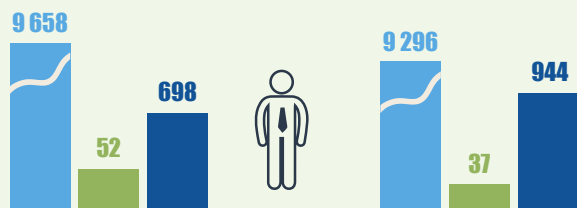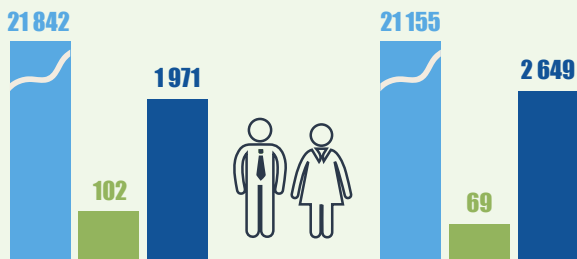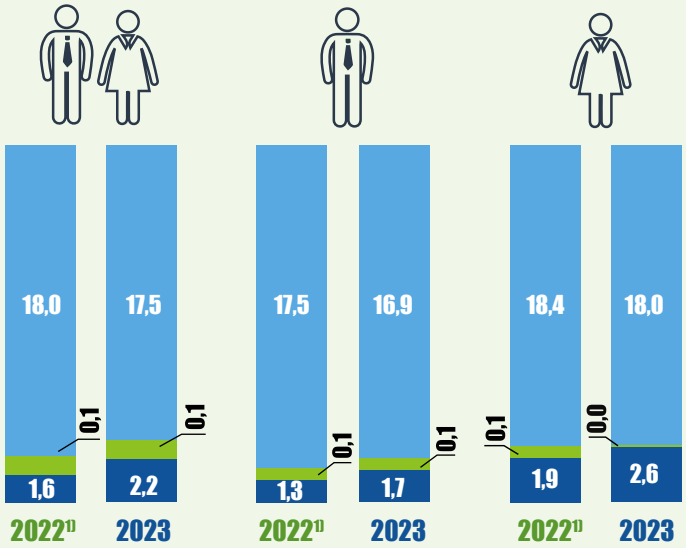
Labor activity by producing goods for one's own use
(within the last month)

Unpaid work during vocational training
(internships)

Labor activities of volunteers
(within the last month)

[1] The data are recalculated taking into account the results of the All-Russian Population Census 2020.

PARTICIPATION RATE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OLDER IN VARIOUS FORMS OF WORK ACTIVITY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES
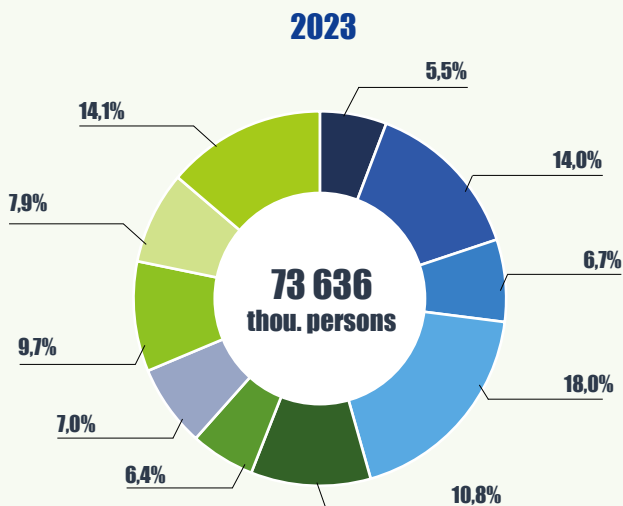**(in percentages)**

	2022[1]	2023	2022[1]	2023	2022[1]	2023
Labor activity producing goods for one's own use	18,0	17,5	17,5	16,9	18,4	18,0
Unpaid work during vocational training	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0
Labor activities of volunteers	1,6	2,2	1,3	1,7	1,9	2,6

Labor activity producing goods for one's own use
(within the last month)

Unpaid work during vocational training
(internships)

Labor activities of volunteers
(within the last month)

[1] The data are recalculated taking into account the results of the All-Russian Population Census 2020.

EMPLOYED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(at age of 15 years and over)

2023

73 636
thou. persons

5,5%

14,0%

6,7%

18,0%

10,8%

6,4%

7,0%

9,7%

7,9%

14,1%

■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing

■ Manufacturing

■ Construction

■ Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, accommodation and food service activities

■ Transportation and storage, information and communication

■ Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities

■ Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

■ Education

■ Human health and social work activities

■ Other economic activities

EMPLOYED BY CLASS GROUPS
(percent)

2023

		Men	Women
Managers		55,3	44,7
Professionals		37,0	63,0
Technicians and associate professionals		43,7	56,3
Clerical support workers		18,2	81,8
Services and sales workers		30,5	69,5
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		50,8	49,2
Craft and related trades workers		83,6	16,4
Plant and machine operators and assemblers		89,5	10,5
Elementary occupations		56,0	44,0

EMPLOYED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL
(percent)

2023
have an education:

Men		Women
30,7	higher professional	40,4
23,6	secondary education according to the training program for mid-level specialists	30,2
23,5	secondary education according to the training program for skilled workers (employees)[1]	13,8
17,2	secondary general	12,7
4,8	basic general	2,9
0,2	not having basic general education	0,1
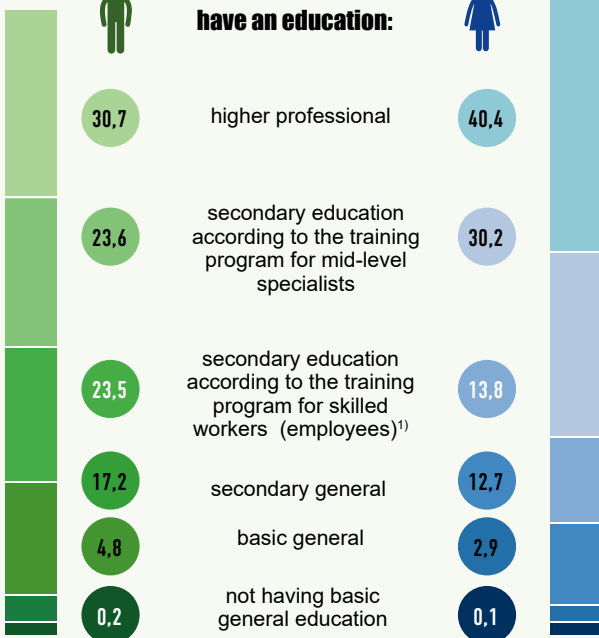
[1] Includes primary vocational education.

13

MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS
OF LIVING STANDARDS
(roubles)

2022 **2023**

Average per capita money income (per month)

47 386   53 139

Gross average nominal monthly wages

65 338   74 854

Average pension

17 825   19 490

as percent of previous year

108,2
105,8
104,5   104,5
104,1   103,3
103,3   100,3
99,1

2021   2022   2023

■ Real disposable money income
■ Real accrued wages
■ Real pension
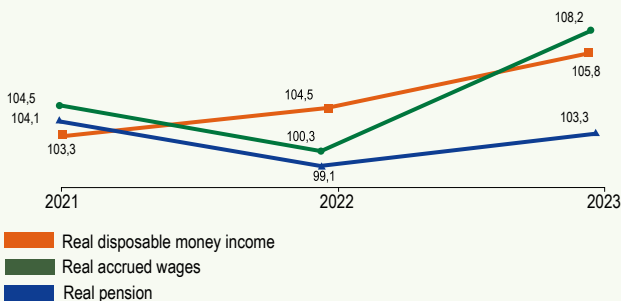
MONETARY INCOME AND EXPENSES OF THE POPULATION
(as a percentage of the total volume)

2022   **2023**

Income

2022	2023
8,1	8,1
7,2	6,7
6,7	6,5
19,1	18,5
58,9	60,2

■ Income from entrepreneurial activities
■ Compensation of employees
■ Social benefits
■ Property income
■ Other income

Expenses

2022	2023
3,5	3,0
5,1	4,2
16,0	14,7
75,4	78,1
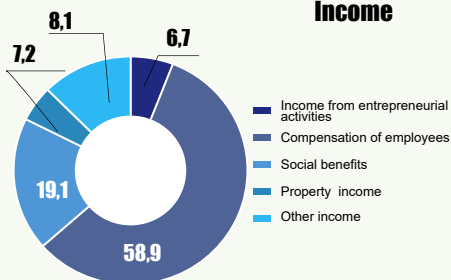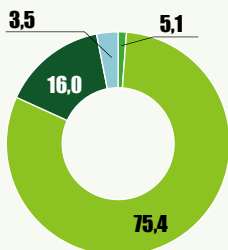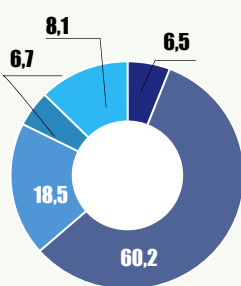
■ Purchase of goods and payment for services
■ Compulsory payments and various contributions
■ Acquisition of real estate
■ Surplus of financial assets
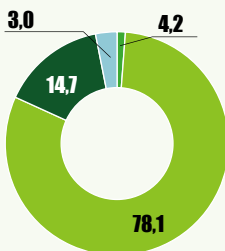
MEDIAN AND MODE OF WAGES AND PER CAPITA CASH INCOME
(according to sample surveys of the population; rubles)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Median wages of employees of organizations (excluding small businesses; for April) [1]		40 245		52 558
Modal wages of employees of organizations (without small businesses; for April) [1]		27 639		35 514
Median per capita monetary income of the population (per month) [2]	27 098	29 976	36 185	40 121
Modal value of the average per capita monetary income of the population (per month) [2]	15 410	16 890	21 101	22 870

[1] The frequency of the survey is once every 2 years (in odd years).

[2] Data for 2020-2022 are recalculated taking into account the results of the All-Russian Population Census - 2020.

Average monthly nominal wages of employees of organizations by certain types of economic activityи

2023

Oil and natural gas production
180,9 thou. roubles

Total for economy

74,9 thou. roubles

34,2 thou. roubles — Manufacture of wearing apparel

PURCHASING POWER OF GROSS AVERAGE NOMINAL MONTHLY WAGES
(per month)

Food products, kg
2023

Beef — 128,7 ▲ 7,8%

Chicken (except chicken legs) — 376,9 ▲ 6,0%

Frozen fish (except salmon and fish fillet) — 301,2 ▲ 7,3%

Butter — 89,8 ▲ 12,4%

Drinking milk, liters — 894,0 ▲ 13,4%

Chicken eggs, pieces — 8 334 ▲ 1,2%

Oranges, lemons — 459,7 ▼ 5,1%

Apples — 630,9 ▲ 13,2%

Non-food products

Men's shirt, pieces — 37,8 ▲ 4,1%

Women's blouse, pieces — 32,4 ▲ 10,2%

Low shoes, men's shoes, pairs — 15,8 ▲ 16,2%

Women's shoes, pairs — 15,8 ▲ 17,0%

▼▲ – percent of year 2022.

HOUSING STOCK
(end of year)

Total area of dwellings, mln. sq. m

2022   **2023**

4 132,1   4 215,1

Average per one inhabitant, sq. m

28,2   28,8

BY TYPE OF SETTLEMENT
(total area of dwellings, mln. sq. m)

| 2022 | 🏢 3 066,6 | 🏠 1 065,5 |
| 2023 | 🏢 3 103,2 | 🏠 1 111,9 |

🏢 Urban area

🏠 Rural area

BY TYPE OF OWNERSHIP
(percent)

2022

3,7
2,2
94,1

2023

3,5
2,0
94,5
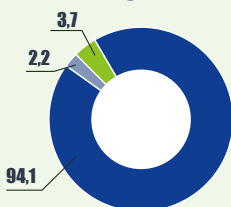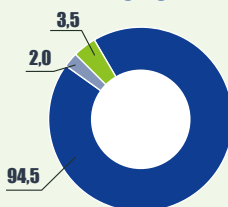
State

Municipal

Private

NUMBER OF STUDENTS BY EDUCATION LEVEL
(beginning of academic year, thou. persons)

	2022/2023	2023/2024	▲▼ %
Number of students by education program:			
preschool education [1]	7 008	6 665	▼ 4,9
primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education	17 745	17 997	▲ 1,4
skilled workers, employees	577	577	–
mid-career professionals	2 983	3 134	▲ 5,1
bachelor, specialist, master	4 130	4 325	▲ 4,7
training of scientific and pedagogical personnel in graduate school [1]	110	122	▲ 10,8
residency [1]	64	68	▲ 5,7
internship assistantships [1]	1	2	▲ 27,3

[1] End of year.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER 10 000 POPULATION
(persons)
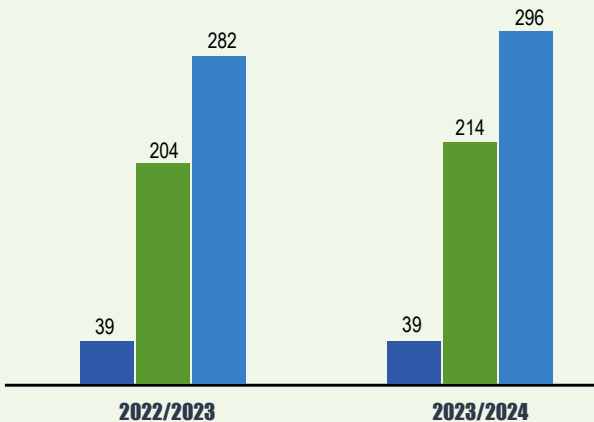
Legend:
- Skilled workers, employees
- Mid-career professionals
- Bachelor, specialist, master

STUDENTS ADMITTED AND GRADUATES
(thou. persons)

Admission to education programs

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Higher education	1 158	1 142	1 148	1 129	1 093	1 129	1 202	1 288
Mid-career	727	744	783	832	900	871	943	1 007
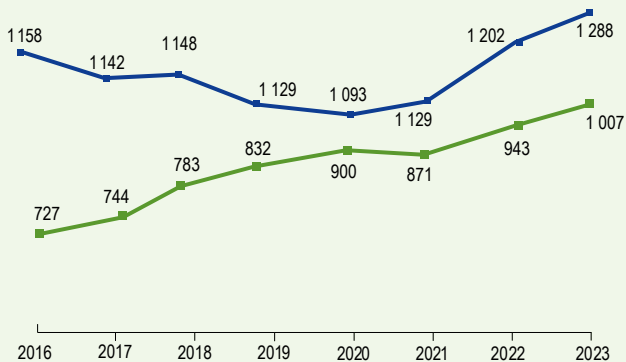
Graduates by education programs

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Higher education	1 161	969	933	909	849	813	816	806
Mid-career	469	507	532	540	543	574	613	651
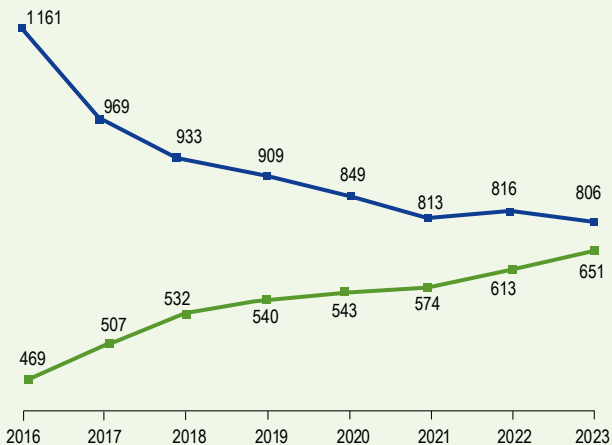
■ Training of mid-career professionals

■ Higher education – bachelor, specialist, master

MAIN INDICATORS OF HUMAN HEALTH
(at the end of year; per 10 000 population)

2022

2023

50,8 — **Doctors** — 51,9

98,3 — **Mid-level medical personnel** — 98,1

78,0 — **Hospital beds** — 77,5

DISEASE INCIDENCE
(registered in total; as a percentage of the total)

2023

26,7
Respiratory organs
diseases

16,3
Circulatory
system diseases

3,1
Skin and subcutaneous
tissues diseases

0,9
COVID-19

6,5
Urogenital diseases

5,1
Injury, poisoning
and some other external
factors after-effects

DOCTORS BY SPECIALITIES
(thou. persons)

2023

THERAPEUTIST	SURGEONS	PEDIATRICIANS	STOMATOLOGISTS
83,9	29,3	62,8	70,4

EMERGENCY
(persons assisted by onsite care; thou. persons)

2023

40 438,0

Childbirth and complication of pregnancy	Injury, poisoning	Sudden diseases and conditions
470,9	3 568,3	28 343,4

HEALTH RESORTS, RECREATION FACILITIES AND TOURIST CENTERS
(at end of year)

	2022	2023	▲▼ %
Health resorts	1 742	1 740	▼ 0,1
number of accommodations (beds), thou.	442	451	▲ 2,0
Holiday hotels	193	206	▲ 6,7
number of accommodations, thou.	26,4	27,9	▲ 5,6
Tourist centers, recreation centers, camping and other recreation facilities (including boarding houses)	5 631	6 088	▲ 8,1
number of accommodations, thou.	699	720	▲ 3,0

CULTURAL AND ARTISTIC ORGANIZATIONS

	2022	2023
Public libraries, thou.	41,1	41,0
Library stock, mln. copies	819	887
Culture and leisure organizations, thou.	41,8	41,5
Museums	3 036	3 119
Visits to museums, mln.	121,4	132,3
Pofessional theatres	666	706
Spectators, mln. persons	36,0	41,6
Cultural and archaeological heritage sites, thou	155,5	158,6

HOTELS AND SIMILAR ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES
(at end of year)

	2022	2023	▲▼ %
Number of organization	21 981	23 454	▲ 6,7
Number of accommodations, thou.	1 593	1 799	▲ 13,0

NUMBER OF HOTELS BY CATEGORY

2022   2023

2022	Category	2023
232	★★★★★	257
1 294	★★★★	1 469
3 227	★★★	3 566
1 369	★★	1 427
335	★	353
6 844	No stars	7 354

MOST VISITED CITIES OF RUSSIA
(persons accommodated in collective accommodation facilities; thou. persons)

2023

	Moscow	11 952
	St. Petersburg	6 192
	Sochi	3 573
	Kazan'	1 723
	Anapa	1 483
	Ekaterinburg	1 191
	Rostov-on-Don	910
	Nizhny Novgorod	905
	Krasnodar	857
	Gelendzhik	831
	Yalta	708

INBOUND TOURIST VISITS OF FOREIGN CITIZENS TO RUSSIA AND OUTBOUND TOURIST VISITS OF RUSSIAN CITIZENS TO ABROAD
(thousand)

2023

To Russia					To foreign countries
Kazakhstan	2 199 ▲	33,2%	5,4% ▲	5 694	Abkhazia
Tajikistan	848 ▲	67,9%	16,2% ▲	5 371	Turkey
Uzbekistan	834 ▲	127,8%	10,2% ▲	2 692	Kazakhstan
Abkhazia	750 ▲	14,4%	43,2% ▲	1 660	UAE
China	477 ▲	в 15,1 p.	36,6% ▲	1 230	Egypt
Armenia	336 ▲	34,7%	29,0% ▲	1 071	Georgia
Kyrgyzstan	288 ▲	47,2%	33,0% ▲	1 049	Armenia
Mongolia	287 ▲	81,4%	в 3,9 p. ▲	1 021	Thailand
Azerbaijan	260 ▲	57,2%	в 41,1 p. ▲	734	China
Belarus	247 ▲	95,8%	26,8% ▼	563	Finland

▲▼ – percent of year 2022.

EXPENDITURES ON PROTECTION OF ENVIRONMENT[1]
(at current prices)

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bln. roubles	573	622	666	805	879	1 039
Percent of GDP	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
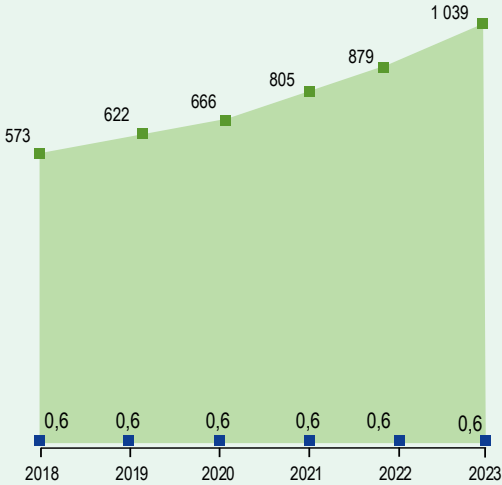
- Bln. roubles
- Percent of GDP

EXPENDITURES ON PROTECTION OF ENVIRONMENT BY ENVIRONMENTAL ACTIVITY[1]
(as percent of total environmental costs)

2023

- 24,5
- 35,1
- 21,1
- 6,6
- 8,8
- 3,9
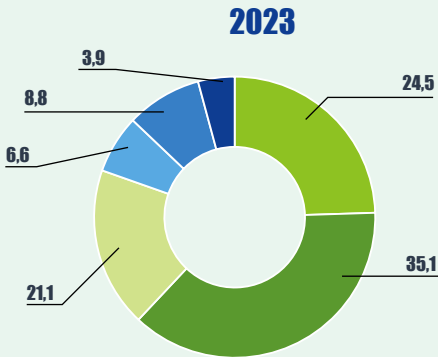
Protection of air and mitigation of climate change

Collection and treatment of wastewater

Waste management

Conservation of biodiversity and protection of natural territories

Conservation of biodiversity and protection of natural areas

Other

[1] Excluding data for the public sector.

23

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(at current market prices)

**Total,
bln. roubles**

155 189	172 148
2022	2023

**Per capita,
thou. roubles**

1 058	1 177
2022	2023

PERCENT OF PREVIOUS YEAR
(at constant prices)

2021	2022	2023
105,9	98,8	103,6
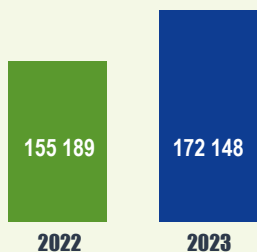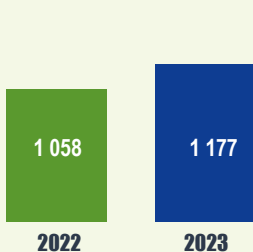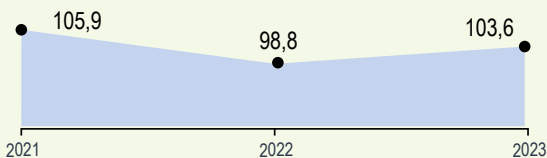
USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(percent)

2022

- 64,9
- 22,6
- 12,5

2023

- 69,5
- 26,1
- 4,4
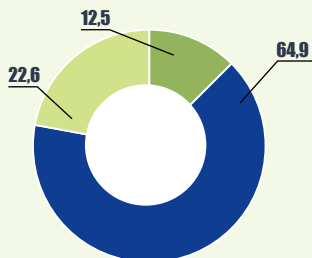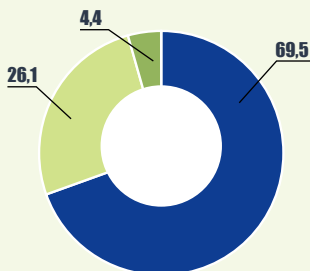
- Final consumption expenditures
- Gross capital formation
- Net exports of goods and services

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY[1]
(at current prices; percent of total)

2023

156 442,2
BLN. ROUBLES

- 3,7
- 12,4
- 13,7
- 2,2
- 0,4
- 5,0
- 13,4
- 6,9
- 10,3
- 32,0

Agriculture, forestry and fishing

Mining and quarrying

Manufacturing

Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply

Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Construction

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Transportation and storage

Real estate activities

Other industry

[1] An industry consists of a group of establishments engaged in the same, or similar, kinds of activity.

INVESTMENTS IN FIXED CAPITAL

Total, bln. roubles
(at current prices)

2022

28 414

2023

34 036
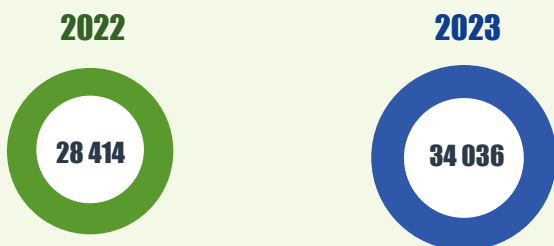
Percent of previous year
(at comparable prices)

108,6

106,7

109,8

2021

2022

2023
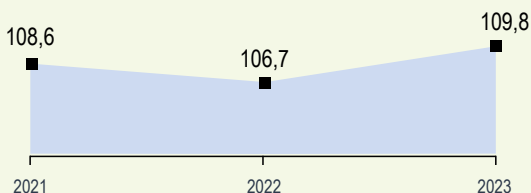
By type of fixed assets
(percent of total)

2023

8,4

5,3

12,0

34,5

39,8
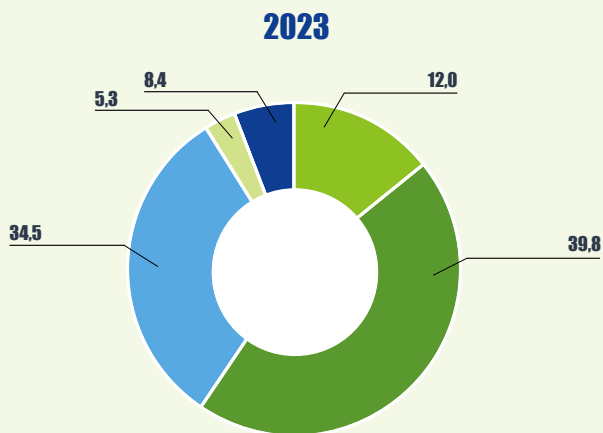
- Residential buildings and dwellings
- Buildings (except residential) and structures, costs of land improvement
- Machinery, equipment, including household equipmen and other objects
- Intellectual property objects
- Other

INVESTMENTS IN FIXED CAPITAL BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(percent of total)

2023

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- Construction
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Transportation and storage
- Real estate activities
- Other economic activity
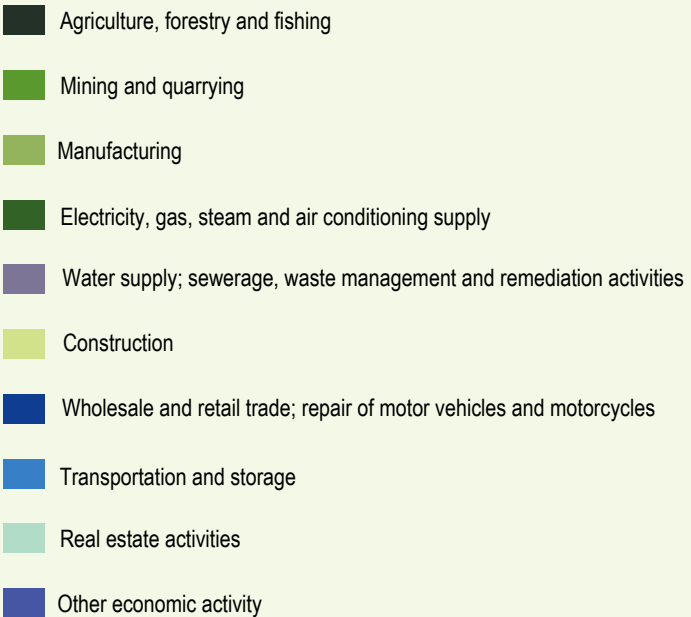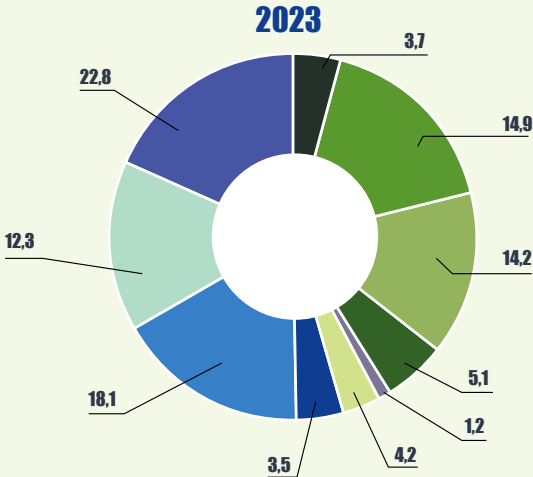
ORGANIZATIONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(data source: state registration; end of year; thousand)
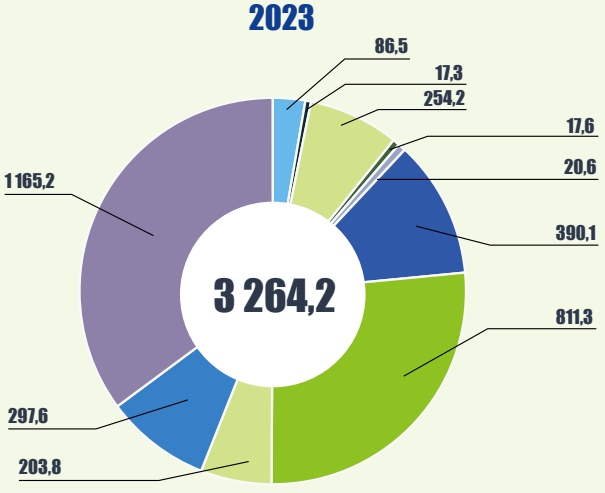
2023

3 264,2

- 86,5
- 17,3
- 254,2
- 17,6
- 20,6
- 390,1
- 811,3
- 203,8
- 297,6
- 1 165,2

Legend:
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- Construction
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Transportation and storage
- Real estate activities
- Other economic activity

MAIN INDICATORS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Volume of shipped own produced goods, works performed and services rendered
bln. roubles
(at current prices)

2022	27 296	66 797	6 731	1 836
2023	28 146	74 781	7 671	2 164

Production index
(percent of previous year; percent of previous year)

2022					2023			
101,5	100,3	100,5	96,8	**100,7**	98,7	108,6	100,0	100,0	**104,1**
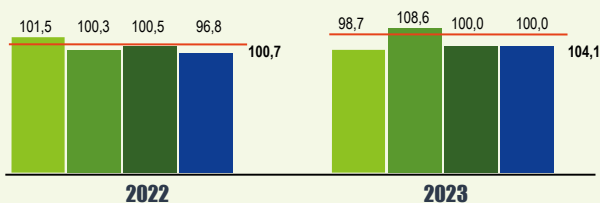
—— Industrial production index

2023

Annual average number of employees of organizations, thou. persons	Profit, bln. roubles	Profitability of sold goods, products (works, services) of organizations, percent
1 076	7 096,5	29,0
6 854	10 462,2	16,3
1 346	1 793,3	10,6
542	131,2	2,6

Mining and quarrying

Manufacturing

Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply

Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
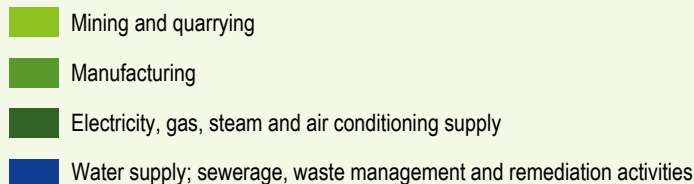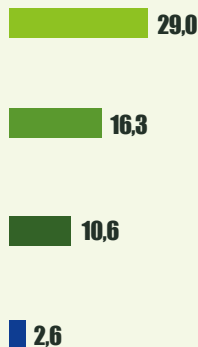
MANUFACTURE OF MAIN TYPES OF PRODUCTS

2023

Mining and quarrying[1]

430 ▼ 1,2%
Coal, mln. tonnes

638 ▼ 5,7%
Natural and associated gas, bln. cu. m

Manufacture of food products

3 695 ▲ 7,2%
Meat chilled, thou. tonnes

5 065 ▲ 0,1%
Meat and edible offal of poultry, thou. tonnes

2 476 ▲ 2,7%
Sausages, including sausages for baby food, thou. tonnes

5 700 ▼ 1,0%
Processed liquid milk, thou. tonnes

801 ▲ 17,4%
Cheese, thou. tonnes

5 064 ▼ 1,3%
Fresh bread, thou. tonnes

6 647 ▲ 10,1%
Refined beet sugar and in solid form, thou. tonnes

852 ▲ 4,1%
Beer, mln. dkl

Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel and footwear

2 066 ▲ 8,2%
Woven fabrics, [2] mln. sq. m

229 ▲ 0,1%
Knitted and crocheted hosiery, mln. pairs

237 ▲ 17,6%
Knitted or crocheted articles, mln. pcs

130 ▲ 13,2%
Footwear, mln. pairs

Manufacture of machinery and equipment

11,5 ▲ 40,6%
Metal cutting tools, thou. pcs.

3,0 ▲ 17,7%
Household efrigerators and freezers, mln. pcs.

543 ▲ 20,4%
Passenger cars, thou. pcs.

541 ▼ 47,1%
Bicycles, thou. pcs

[1] Information on oil is not published on the basis of the Order of the Government of the Russian Federation No. 1074-r dated 26.04.2023 (ed. 03.05.2024).

[2] Not including "Non-woven materials, except battings".

▼▲ – percent of the year 2022.

AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYED[1]
(thou. persons)

2022 3 931[2]

2023 3 889

[1] Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activitie.
[2] Data excluding the results of the All-Russian Population Census 2020.

MAIN AGRICULTURAL INDICATORS
(at enterprises of all types)

Total bln. roubles

2022

4 945,6 | 3 617,9

8 563,5

2023

4 709,4 | 3 784,2

8 493,6
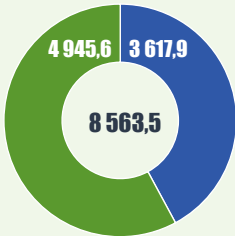
Production of crop-growing
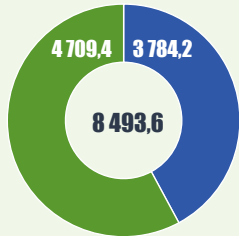
Production of animal husbandry

Percent of previous year
(at constant prices)

Production of crop-growing
Production of animal husbandry
Agricultural production

117,6
111,3
102,5
100,0
99,3
98,8
100,9
100,2
99,7

2021 — 2022 — 2023
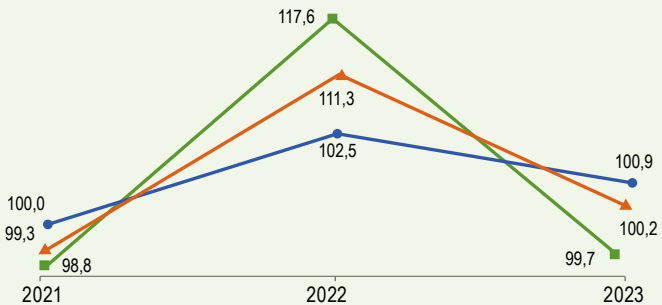
Structure of production by type of enterprises
(at current prices; percent of enterprises of all types)

Agricultural organizations
Households of citizens
Peasant (farm) households and individual entrepreneurs

60,1 | 59,9
15,8 | 24,1 | 25,3 | 14,8

2022 **2023**
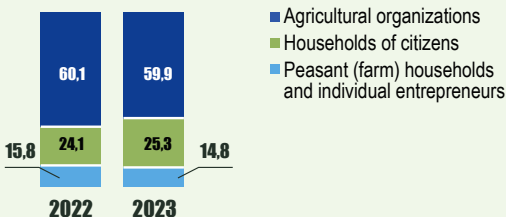
STRUCTURE OF CROP SOWING AREAS BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES

(percent of total acreage at enterprises of all types)

2023

Grain and legumes crops

47,9 mln.ha

35,3
1,1
63,6

Industrial crops

18,9 mln.ha

32,6
0,3
67,1
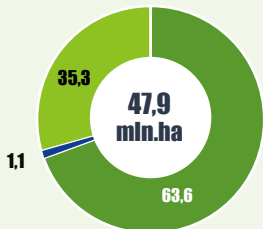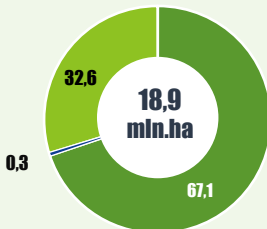
Potatoes, vegetables and melons

1,7 mln. ha

16,5
16,6
66,9

Forage crops

13,0 mln. ha

3,9
22,1
74,0
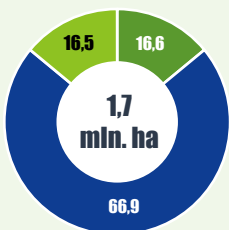
- ■ Agricultural organizations
- ■ Peasant (farm) households, including individual entrepreneurs
- ■ Households of citizens

GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD OF MAIN CROPS

(at enterprises of all types)

	Gross harvest, mln. tonnes		Yield, centners per one hectare of harvested area	
Grain and legumes crops[1]	145,0	157,6	31,0	33,6
Sugar beet	53,1	48,9	505	487
Sunflower[1]	17,3	16,4	18,4	17,8
Potatoes	20,2	18,8	191	174
Vegetables	13,8	13,6	256	252

■ 2023
■ 2022

[1] Weight after refinement.

STRUCTURE OF PRODUCTION OF MAIN CROPS BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
(percent of total production volume at enterprises of all types)

Cereals
	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	30,2	30,8
Households of citizens	1,1	1,0
Agricultural organizations	68,7	68,2

Sugar beet
	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	8,7	10,0
Households of citizens	0,1	0,1
Agricultural organizations	91,2	89,9

Sunflower seeds
	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	38,4	38,2
Households of citizens	0,3	0,4
Agricultural organizations	61,3	61,4

Potatoes
	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	15,6	16,8
Households of citizens	61,4	57,4
Agricultural organizations	23,0	25,8

Vegetables
	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	22,3	23,9
Households of citizens	46,5	45,6
Agricultural organizations	31,2	30,5

- Peasant (farm) households, including individual entrepreneurs
- Households of citizens
- Agricultural organizations

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY AND POULTRY POPULATION BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
(end of year, mln. heads)

2023

	Cattle	Swine	Sheep and goats	Poultry
Agricultural organizations	7,8	26,5	3,1	465,6
Households of citizens	6,4	1,6	9,1	69,5
Peasant (farm) households, including individual entrepreneurs	2,9	0,2	8,1	9,0

33

PRODUCTION OF MAIN ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS
(at enterprises of all types)

2022   2023

Livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight),mln. tonnes

11,7   12,0

Milk, mln. tonnes

33,0   33,8

Eggs, bln. pcs

46,1   46,7

STRUCTURE OF PRODUCTION OF MAIN ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
(percent of total production volume at enterprises of all types)
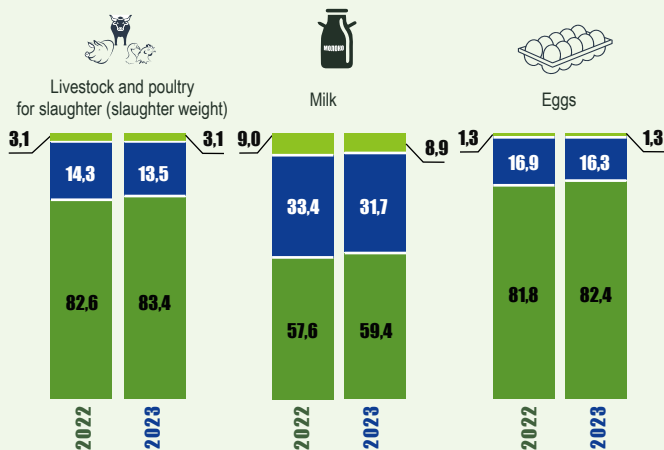
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)

	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	3,1	3,1
Households of citizens	14,3	13,5
Agricultural organizations	82,6	83,4

Milk

	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	9,0	8,9
Households of citizens	33,4	31,7
Agricultural organizations	57,6	59,4

Eggs

	2022	2023
Peasant (farm) households	1,3	1,3
Households of citizens	16,9	16,3
Agricultural organizations	81,8	82,4

- Peasant (farm) households, including individual entrepreneurs
- Households of citizens
- Agricultural organizations

FOREST RESOURCES
(end of year)

2023

Total area of forest land and lands of other categories, where forests are located — **1 188,3 mln. ha**

Total timber resourses — **82,2 bln. cu. m**

Forest coverage of territory — **46,4%**

FOREST LAND BY TYPE OF FORESTS
(percent)

According to the designated purpose

51,8
25,1
23,1
1 146,0 mln. ha
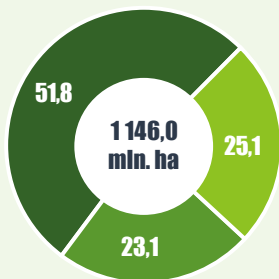
- Protective forest
- Reserved forest
- Commercial forest

By main forest-forming species - 766,0 mln. ha

| 68% | 2% | 20% | 10% |

- Conifers (spruce, pine)
- Hard-leaved forest (oak)
- Soft-leaved forest (alder, birch, aspen)
- Other
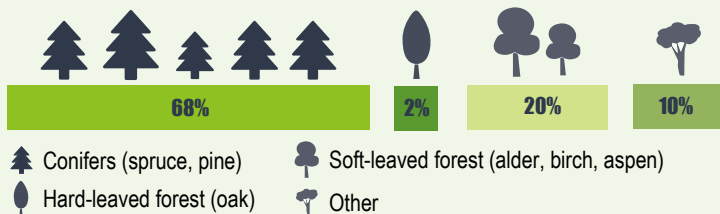
STATE NATURAL RESERVES

2022		2023
107		107

MAIN TYPES OF HUNTING RESOURCES
(thou. species)

2023

Hoofed animals

Roe deer
1 538
▲ 5,0%

Elk
1 387
▲ 4,6%

Wild reindeer
856
▲ 5,3%

Wild boar
104
▼ 21,6%

Fur animals

Squirrel
5 555
▲ 4,8%

Hill hare
3 474
▲ 3,1%

Sable
1 675
▲ 0,3%

Beaver
760
▲ 0,3%

Fox
438
▼ 0,5%

Wolf
65
▲ 4,7%

Brown bear

Brown bear
296
▲ 0,1%

Birds

Hazel grouse
18 426
▲ 6,5%

Black cock
10 680
▼ 0,7%

Wood grouse
4 475
▲ 17,7%

▲▼ - percent of the year 2022.

PRODUCTION OF FISHING PRODUCTS
(thou. tonnes)

	2022	2023	▲▼ %
Fish marine live	212	218	▲ 2,9
Fish marine fresh or chilled	801	856	▲ 6,8
Crustaceans, not frozen	54,1	63,4	▲ 17,4
Mollusks and other aquatic invertebrates live, fresh or chilled	25,0	36,5	▲ 46,2
Plants aquatic, marine animals and their other products	6,0	7,6	▲ 27,7

FISHING AND PRODUCTION OF OTHER WATER BIORESOURCES
(thou. tonnes)

	2022	2023	▲▼ %
Fishing and production of other water bioresources	4 920	5 369	▲ 9,1
including:			
marine fishing	4 761	5 216	▲ 9,6
Atlantic Ocean	1 097	1 058	▼ 3,6
Pacific Ocean	3 586	4 080	▲ 13,8
inland waters	160	153	▼ 4,4

FRY RELEASE INTO FISHERY WATERS
(mln. pcs)

2022 — 2 695,6

2023 — 2 848,9

	2022	2023
herbivorous	11,4	16,7
sturgeons	79,6	84,6
whitefish	185,1	121,7
salmoneous	1 059,6	1 101,7
ordinary	1359,6	1523,8
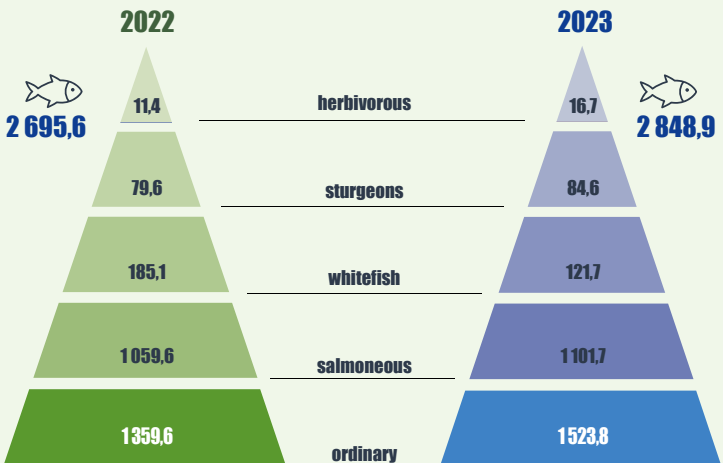
VOLUME OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS

Bln. roubles
(at current prices)
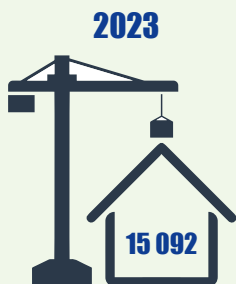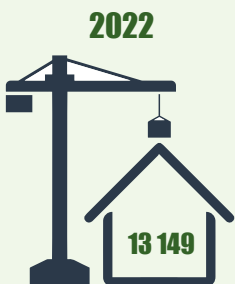
2022

13 149

2023

15 092

Percent of previous year
(at constant prices)

107,0   107,5   107,9

2021   2022   2023

By type of ownership
(percent of total)

2022

1,4   0,2   0,9

3,9

93,6

2023

1,6   0,2   1,0

3,0

94,2
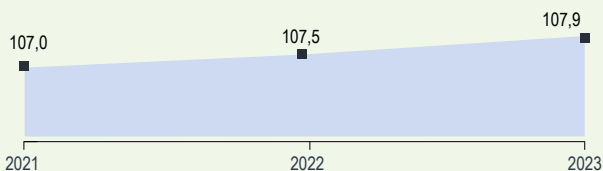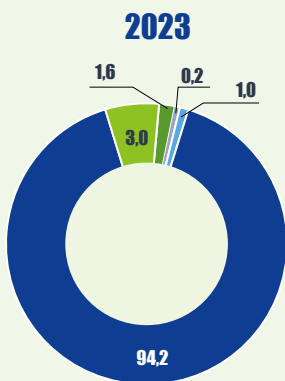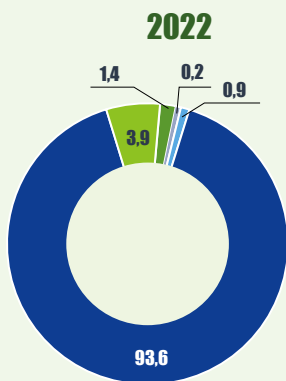
- State
- Municipal
- Mixed Russian
- Private
- Other

COMMISSIONING OF BUILDINGS

2023

Buildings	Total area of buildings – total, mln. sq. m
465 458	175,0
residential	
445 778	139,3
nonresidential:	
19 680	35,7
industrial	
2 820	5,5
agricultural	
2 838	5,3
commercial	
6 557	7,7
administrative	
934	1,4
educational	
783	6,5
health-care sector	
824	1,6
other	
4 924	7,7

CONSTRUCTION OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

	2022	2023	▲▼ %
Residential buildings:			
thou. sq. m of total area of dwellings	102 712,7	110 438,5	▲ 7,5
thou. apartments	1 290,0	1 449,0	▲ 12,3
Capacities:			
secondary education institutions, pupil places	187 652	251 790	▲ 34,2
preschool education institutions, places	71 465	62 796	▼ 12,1
hospitals, beds	5 338	6 529	▲ 22,3
outpatient clinics , admissions per shift	32 235	44 473	▲ 38,0
Club-type cultural institutions, seats	13 807	15 305	▲ 10,8

COMMISSIONING OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS PER 1000 POPULATION
(sq. m of total area of dwellings)

	Total	In urban area	In rural area
2022	700	635	895
2023	755	673	999

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF CONSTRUCTED APARTMENTS

2022

Apartments, thou

1 290,0

Average size, sq. m of total area

79,6

2023

Apartments, thou

1 449,0

Average size, sq. m of total area

76,2

RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER

Total, bln. roubles
(at current prices)

2022

21 543,2

42 577,0

21 033,8

2023

25 129,8

48 155,7

23 025,9

Percent of previous year
(at constant prices)

2021	2022	2023
112,7	98,3	111,5
107,8	93,5	108,0
102,7	89,4	104,4
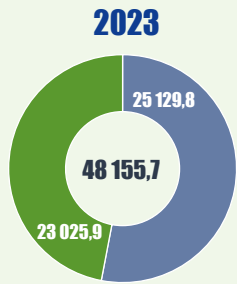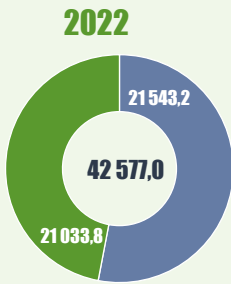
- ■— Retail trade turnover
- ●— Non-food products
- ▲— Food products
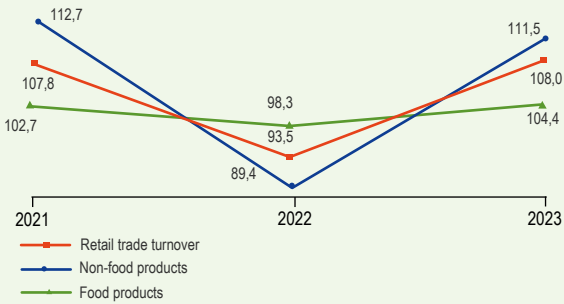
Per capita, thou. roubles
(at current prices)

2022

143,4

146,8

2023

157,4

171,8

■ Food products, including beverages, and tobacco

■ Non-food products

RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER
By type of ownership
(percent of total)

2023

0,6

9,8

89,6

State and municipal

Private

Other types of ownership
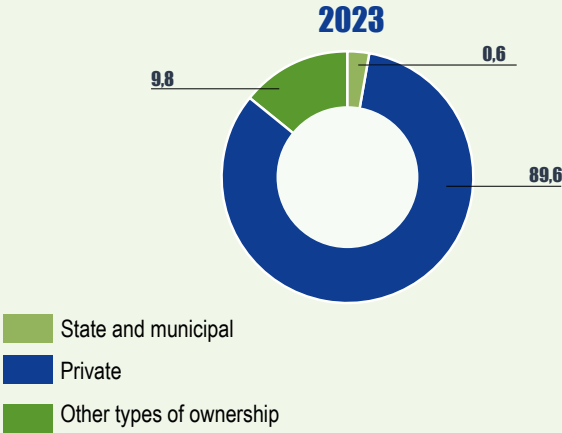
COMMODITY STRUCTURE OF RETAIL TRADE
(percent of total)

2023

1,0

14,9

2,1

2,8

2,8

4,9

7,8

15,9

47,8

Food products, including beverages, and tobacco

Vehicles and engine fuel

Apparel and footwear

Pharmaceutical products

Leisure goods

Housewares and household appliances

Building materials

Mobile phones

Other non-food products
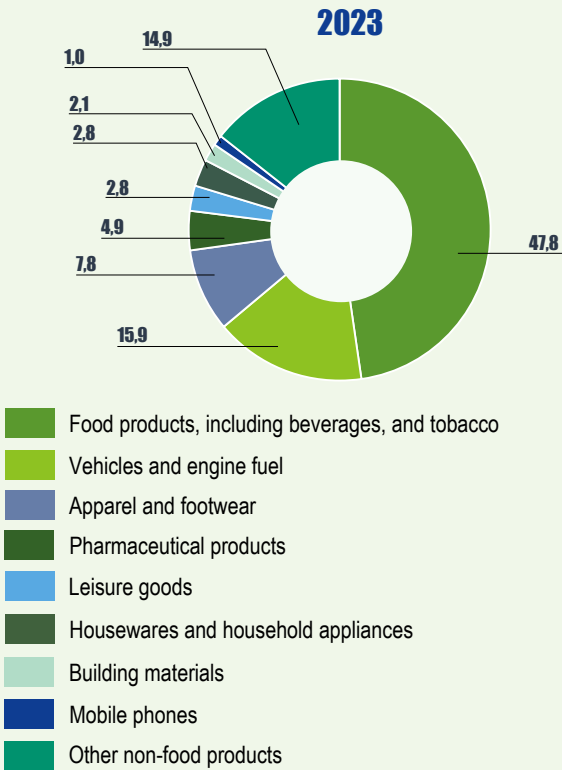
CHANGES IN RETAIL TRADE OF MAIN PRODUCTS
(at constant prices)

2023

Food products

Poultry ▲ 1,7%

Butter ▲ 2,5%

Fat cheese ▲ 3,7%

Fish, crustacean mollusks ▲ 2,2%

Eggs ▲ 2,7%

Sugar ▲ 0,9%

Fresh vegetables ▲ 4,0%

Milk products ▲ 4,3%

Fresh fruits ▼ 0,3%

Alcoholic beverages ▲ 7,2%

Tobacco products ▲ 4,6%

Flour ▼ 0,2%

Non food products

Newspapers and magazines ▼ 3,8%

Fabrics ▼ 10,7%

Watches ▲ 6,8%

Fur products ▼ 5,4%

Computers ▲ 14,4%

Mobile phones ▲ 14,8%

TV-sets ▲ 21,4%

Bicycles ▼ 0,3%

Refrigerators and freezers ▲ 4,6%

Passenger cars ▲ 26,7%

Construction materials ▲ 5,6%

Medicines ▲ 8,3%

▼▲ – percent of the year 2022.

PAID SERVICES

Bln. roubles
(at current prices)

2022

1 480

12 919

2023

1 735

15 115

Percent of previous year
(at constant prices)

119,0

117,2

105,5

105,0

109,5

106,9

2021 — 2022 — 2023
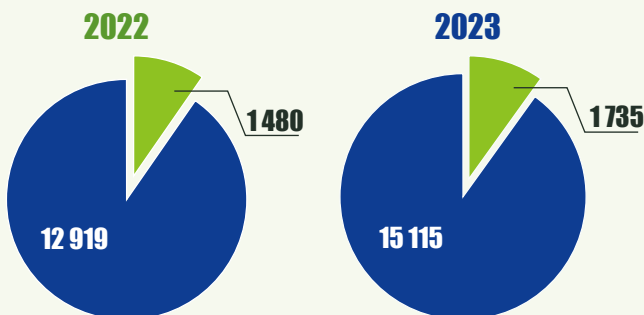
■ Paid services   ■ Of which domestic and household services
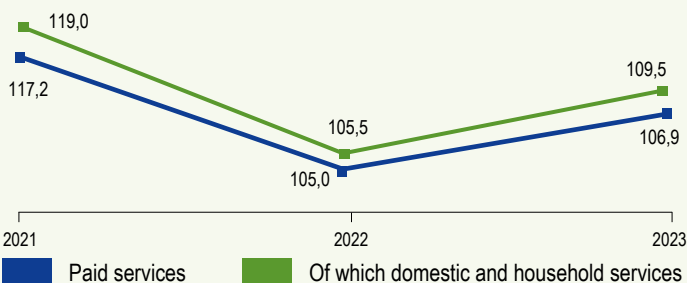
By type
(percent of total; at current prices)

2022	30,0	26,9	17,2	11,5	8,4	6,0
2023	30,6	25,6	17,4	11,5	8,4	6,5
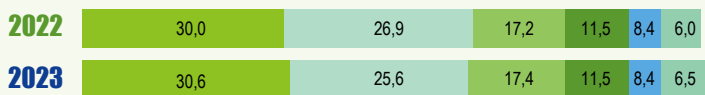
■ Transport, postal and courier, telecommunication services
■ Housing services and public utilities
■ Recreational and medical services
■ Personal services
■ Educational and cultural institutions
■ Other services

CONVEYANCE OF GOODS AND FREIGHT TURNOVER BY TRANSPORT MODE

Conveyance of goods, mln. tonnes			Freight turnover, bln. tonne-km	
2022	**2023**		**2022**	**2023**
8 779,4	9 059,2	▲103,2 % / ▼99,4 %	5 582,0	5 551,0
1 351,3	1 365,2	railway	2 637,8	2 638,3
6 210,6	6 491,2	road	313,9	362,2
1 072,8	1 059,7	pipeline	2 514,8	2 423,0
27,6	33,2	maritime	44,7	69,2
116,4	109,3	inland water	68,0	56,6
0,7	0,6	air	2,8	1,7

STRUCTURE OF FREIGHT TURNOVER BY TRANSPORT MODE

RAILWAY — 47,5 / 47,2

ROAD — 6,5 / 5,6

PIPELINE — 43,8 / 45,1

MARITIME — 1,2 / 0,8

INLAND WATER — 1,0 / 1,2

AIR — 0,03 / 0,05
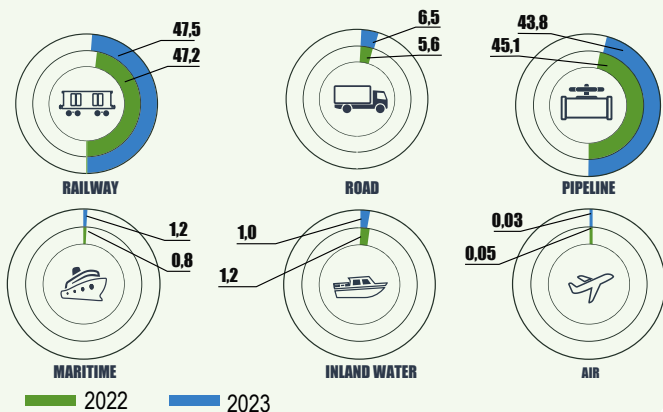
2022   2023

PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION AND PASSENGER TURNOVER BY PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODE

Passenger transportation, mln. persons			Passenger turnover, bln. passenger-km,	
2022	**2023**		**2022**	**2023**
14 436,8	15 177,4 ▲105,1%		508,3	564,0 ▲111,0%
1 142,5	1 208,3	RAILWAY	124,0	138,0
8 457,9	8 975,6	BUS	109,1	112,6
998,8	993,5	TRAM	3,1	3,1
830,8	856,9	TROLLEYBUS	3,1	3,3
2 897,9	3 023,1	SUBWAY	40,4	41,6
3,4	2,7	MARITIME	0,03	0,04
9,1	10,6	INLAND WATER	0,6	0,7
96,4	106,7	AIR	228,0	264,7

STRUCTURE OF PASSENGER TURNOVER BY PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODE
(percent of total)

	RAILWAY	BUS	TRAM	TROLLEYBUS	SUBWAY	MARITIME	INLAND WATER	AIR
2022	24,4	21,5	0,6	0,6	7,9	0,0	0,1	44,9
2023	24,5	20,0	0,5	0,6	7,4	0,0	0,1	46,9

LENGTH OF COMMUNICATION ROUTES
(beginning of year; thou. km)

2023

87,0 ▲ 0,0%
Public railway tracks

1 579,9 ▲ 0,3%
Public roads

258,3 ▲ 0,4%
Transportation pipelines

101,7 ▲ 0,1%
Inland navigable waterways

0,7 ▲ 5,4%
Subway lines

4,6 ▲ 4,6%
Trolleybus lines

2,5 ▲ 1,3%
Tram lines
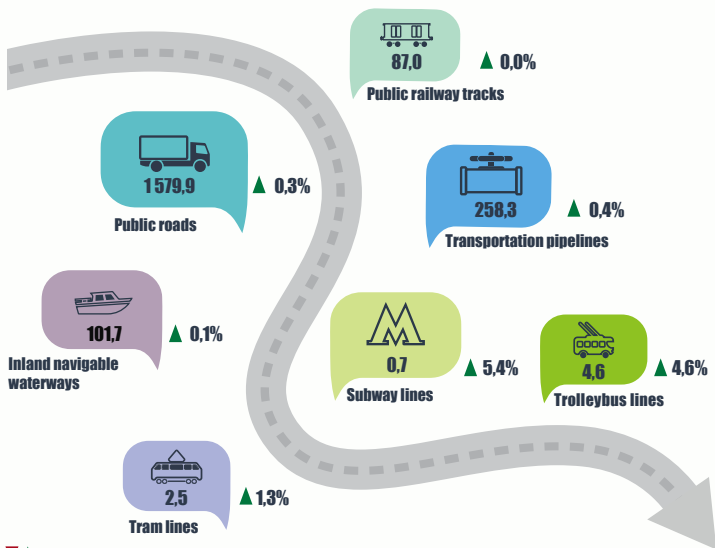
▼▲ percent of the year 2022.

TRANSPORT ACCIDENTS

2022		2023
126 705 [1]	ROADS AND STREETS	132 466 [1]
33	MARITIME	33
33	AIR	21
11	RAILWAYS	12
3	INLAND WATERWAY	4

[1] On public roads, including streets.

47

USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES IN ORGANIZATIONS
(percent of total number of observed organizations)

	2022	2023	▲▼ %
Organizations used:			
personal computers	79,6	78,6	▼ 1,0
servers	41,2	39,3	▼ 1,9
Internet	76,2	77,0	▲ 0,8
Extranet [1]	21,4	–	–
«Cloud» services	28,9	26,7	▼ 2,2
Organizations that had a website on the Internet	45,6	46,5	▲ 0,9

[1] Since 2023, the indicator has not been developed.

PERSONAL COMPUTERS IN ORGANIZATIONS

2022   Total, thou. pcs   **2023**

18 081   18 821

including with access to the Internet

13 107   13 411

per 100 employees, pcs

63   65

including with access to the Internet

46   46

SUBSCRIBERS TO FIXED BROADBAND INTERNET ACCESS
(end of year; percent of total)

2022

0,3   1,0
7,0
35,5 mln.
53,6   38,1

2023

0,4   0,8
6,1
36,7 mln.
58,8   33,9

by connection speed:

- from 256 Kbit/s to less than 2 Mbit/s
- from 2 Mbit/s to less than 10 Mbit/s
- from 10 Mbit/s to less than 100 Mbit/s
- from 100 Mbit/s to less than 1 Gbit/s
- from 1 Gbit/s and above
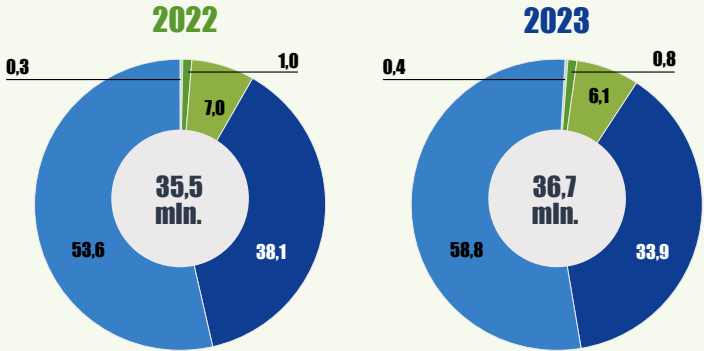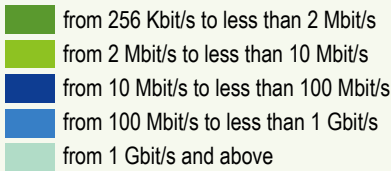
per 100 population

2022   **2023**

24,3   @ fixed access   25,1

109,2   mobile access   115,9

USERS OF THE INTERNET
(total of all individuals aged 15-74)

2023

94,4
86,8

93,8
87,1

95,1
88,9

91,0
81,2

- Use the Internet
- Every day or almost every day
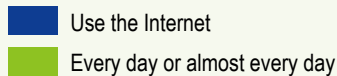
MAIN INDICATORS OF SCIENC

	2022	2023
Research and development institutions	4 195	4 125
Research and development personnel, thou. persons	669,9	670,6
Gross domestic expenditure on research and development, bln. roubles	1 435,9	1 649,8

INTRAMURAL EXPENDITURES ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BY FIELD OF SCIENCE
(percent)

2023

- Engineering
- Medical
- Agricultural
- Social
- Humanities
- Natural

18,9
1,4
2,6
2,1
5,0
70,0
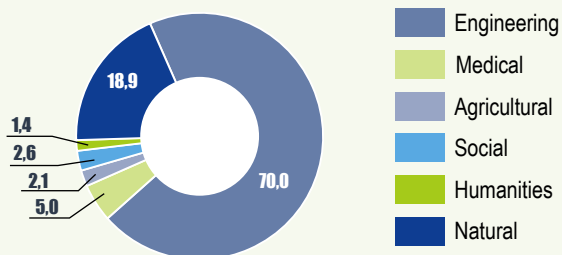
MAIN INDICATORS OF INNOVATION

	2022	2023
Volume of innovative goods, works and services: bln. roubles	6 377,2	8 323,9
percent of total sales of innovative goods, works and services	5,1	6,0
Expenditures on innovations, bln. roubles	2 662,6	3 519,5
Expenditures on innovations as a percentage of total sales, percent	2,1	2,5

DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGIES BY GROUP AND DEGREE OF NOVELTY[1]

2023

Advanced manufacturing technologies

2 743
2 411 including:

- **409** / **364** — design and engineering
- **177** / **151** — technologies for automated identification, surveillance and/or control
- **930** / **806** — production, processing, transportation and assembly
- **226** / **200** — communications, control and geomatics
- **330** / **294** — production information system and automation of production management
- **134** / **120** — green technologies
- **374** / **334** — industrial computing and big data technologies
- **163** / **142** — advanced methods of organization and production management

[1] Excluding small businesses.

Excluding small businesses.
Of which new for Russia

USE OF ADVANCED MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGIES BY PERIODS OF IMPLEMENTATION

2023

- 23 967
- 59 200
- 38 946
- 156 519

Periods of implementation, year:

up to one year   1-3
4-5   6 and over
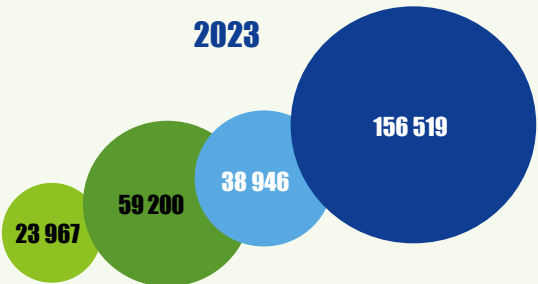
MAIN INDICATORS OF MONEY IN CIRCULATION[1]
(beginning of year; bln. roubles)

2023

Money supply M2
82 388

▲ 19,4%

81,3%

18,7%
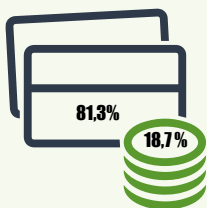
2024

Money supply M2
98 385

82,6%

17,4%
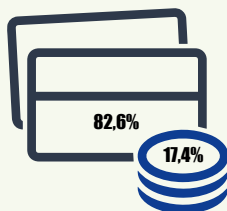
[1] Money supply M2 (according to national definition) includes all funds of non-financial and financial (except credit) organizations and private persons who are residents of the Russian Federation, in cash and non-cash.

CERTAIN INDICATORS OF ACTIVITIES OF CREDIT ORGANIZATIONS
(beginning of year)

	2023	2024	▲▼ %
Number of operating credit institutions, units	361	361	–
of these with licenses (permissions), which grant the right to:			
attract deposits of population	300	298	▼ 0,7
conduct transactions in foreign currency	359	359	–
conduct transactions with precious metals	170	176	▲ 3,5
Registered charter capital of acting credit institutions, bln. roubles	2 963,5	3 409,5	▲ 15,0

CREDITS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER ALLOCATED FUNDS IN ROUBLES AND IN FOREIGN CURRENCY
(beginning of year; bln. roubles)

2023   **2024**

27 438

11 986

98 127

58 677

▲ 27,0%

33 759

17 677

124 651

73 198
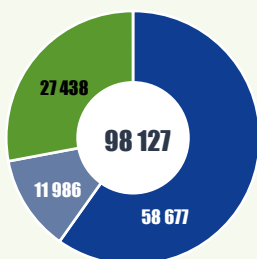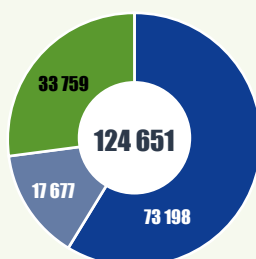
■ For corporate clients
■ To private persons
■ To credit institutions

FUNDS (DEPOSITS) OF INDIVIDUALS ATTRACTED BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS
(beginning of year; bln. roubles)

2023

3 872

32 748

1 479

14 647

Total   Sberbank

2024

3 760

41 161

1 695

17 789

Total   Sberbank
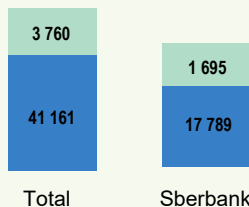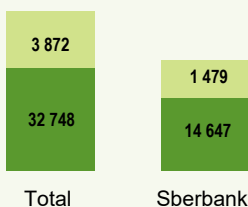
Rouble accounts

Foreign currency accounts

PRICE INDICES IN INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS
(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2022	2023
Consumer price index	111,9	107,4
Producer price index of industrial goods	96,7	119,2
Agricultural producer price index	95,9	109,1
Aggregated price index for investment goods and services	114,7	110,1
Freight producer price index	128,4	116,5

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(December to December of previous year; percent)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
103,0	104,9	108,4	111,9	107,4
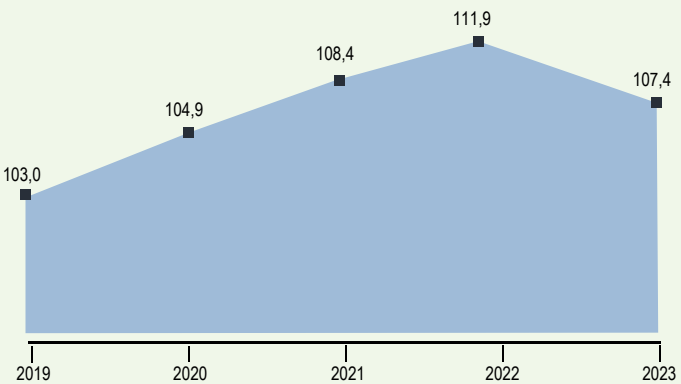
CONSUMER PRICE INDICES
(December to December of the previous year; in percent)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Food products	102,6	106,7	110,6	110,3	108,2
Non-food products	103,0	104,8	108,6	112,7	106,0
Services	103,8	102,7	105,0	113,2	108,3

■ Food products　　■ Non-food products　　■ Services
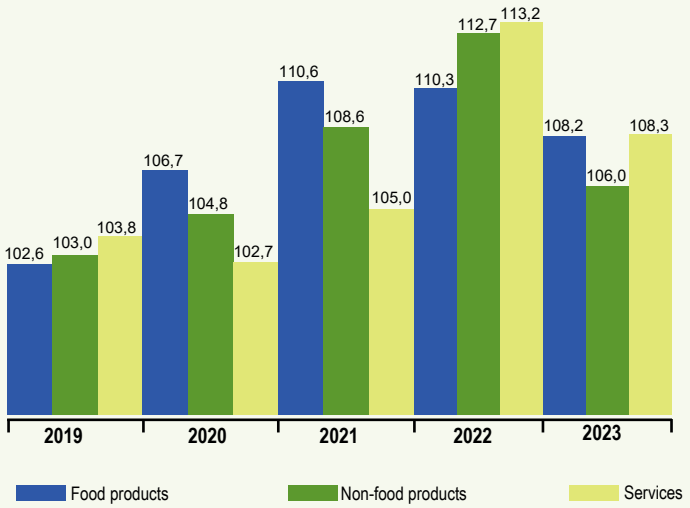
AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR CERTAIN FOOD PRODUCTS
(end of year; roubles per kilogram)

2023

519,83
▲ 7,2%

Beef (excluding
boneless beef)

227,58
▲ 27,8%

Chicken, chilled
and frozen

227,37
▲ 9,2%

Fish frozen cleaned
(except salmoneous)

862,87
▲ 3,5%

Butter

129,59
▼ 1,4%

Sunflower oil

75,26
▲ 1,3%

Whole milk, pasteurized
2,5–3,2% fat, per liter

132,45
▲ 61,4%

Chicken eggs,
per 10 pieces

70,94
▲ 10,8%

Granulated sugar

90,76
▲ 6,1%

Bread and bakery
of high grade
wheat flour

28,04
▼ 15,8%

Potatoes

122,06
▲ 20,5%

Apples

699,25
▲ 3,4%

Vodka, per liter

▼▲ – percent of December 2022.

RANGE OF AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR CERTAIN FOOD PRODUCTS
(end of year; roubles per kilogram)

2023

		Maximum	Russian Federation	Minimum
	Beef (excluding boneless beef)	814,31 **Petropavlovsk-Kamchatsky**	519,83	382,72 **Kyzyl**
	Frozen fish, undivided fish	330,77 **Kaliningrad**	227,37	106,16 **Magadan**
	Whole milk, pasteurized, 2,5–3,2% fat, per liter	159,05 **Magadan**	75,26	54,31 **Belgorod**
	Chicken eggs, per 10 pieces	221,51 **Anadyr**	132,45	91,22 **Saransk**
	Granulated sugar	157,45 **Anadyr**	70,94	59,29 **Penza**
	Bread and bakery of high grade wheat flour	188,59 **Naryan-Mar**	90,76	51,75 **Magas**
	Potatoes	201,66 **Anadyr**	28,04	14,84 **Bryansk**
	Apple	441,36 **Anadyr**	122,06	73,35 **Maykop**

AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR CERTAIN NON-FOOD PRODUCTS
(end of year; roubles per piece)

	2023	▼▲ %
Coat (half-coat) for women with a top made of mackintosh fabrics	9 038,93	▲ 2,1
Men's trousers made of denim fabric (jeans)	3 045,12	▲ 2,8
Men's shirt of cotton or mixed fabric	2 078,39	▲ 5,5
Sports suit for adults	4 579,43	▲ 5,0
Men's socks, per pair	123,55	▲ 4,1
Women's tights, elastic	279,05	▲ 5,9
Cross shoes for adults, per pair	3 470,50	▼ 0,7
Women's winter boots with top of natural leather, per pair	8 393,10	▲ 1,7

▼▲ - as a percentage of December 2022.

CONDITIONAL (MINIMUM) FOOD SET
(end of year; per person per month)

2022		2023
	Value, roubles	
5 562,6		5 890,6
	Percent of total	
18,0	Meat products	19,1
4,6	Fish products	4,8
5,8	Fats	5,5
21,9	Dairy products	21,0
2,2	Chicken eggs	3,4
1,9	Sugar	2,0
26,5	Bread, cereals and macaroni products	26,4
14,7	Fruits and vegetables	14,4
4,4	Other	3,4

AVERAGE PRICES (TARIFFS) FOR CERTAIN SERVICES
(end of year; roubles per one type of service)

2022   **2023**

City bus fare, per trip

2022	2023
31,49	33,62
48,24	56,91
47,04	51,43
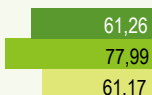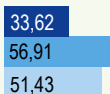
Suburban train fare, per trip

2022	2023
61,26	68,94
77,99	90,39
61,17	64,88
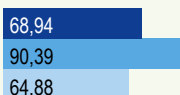
Subscriber fee for Internet access, per month

2022	2023
585,02	608,17
534,49	550,13
629,62	743,40
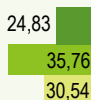
Payment for housing in the state and municipal housing stock, per sq. m of total area

2022	2023
24,83	25,15
35,76	31,62
30,54	31,16
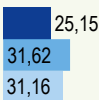
Initial training course for driving a passenger car, per course

2022	2023
30 735,51	33 785,18
39 070,28	39 501,38
20 531,68	21 224,22
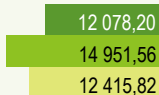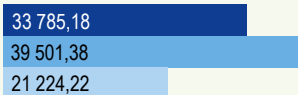
Annual cost of the policy of compulsory motor third party liability insurance (CMTPLI), per policy

2022	2023
12 078,20	13 470,53
14 951,56	16 292,95
12 415,82	17 195,19
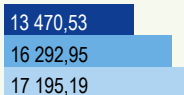
Russian Federation
Moscow
Sankt-Petersburg

AVERAGE PRICES AT THE DWELLING MARKET
(end of year; roubles per one sq. m of total area)

Primary market

1 sq. m
of total
area

▲ 9,7%

122 343   140 371

2022   2023

Secondary market

1 sq. m
of total
area

▲ 8,5%

94 363   97 418
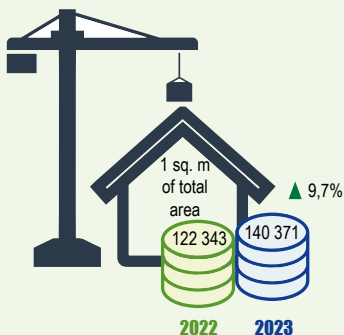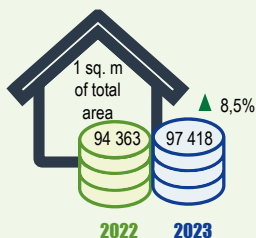
2022   2023

Average price of 1 sq. m of total area
(roubles)

72 265
77 719

low quality apartments

122 925
124 191

86 770
91 593

medium quality (standard)apartments

112 429
142 967

102 929
108 247

high quality apartments

262 748
312 296

162 842
137 343

luxury apartments

2022
2023

FOREIGN TRADE TURNOVER
(bln. US dollars)

2022

2023

EXPORTS

592,5

425,1

IMPORTS

255,3

285,1
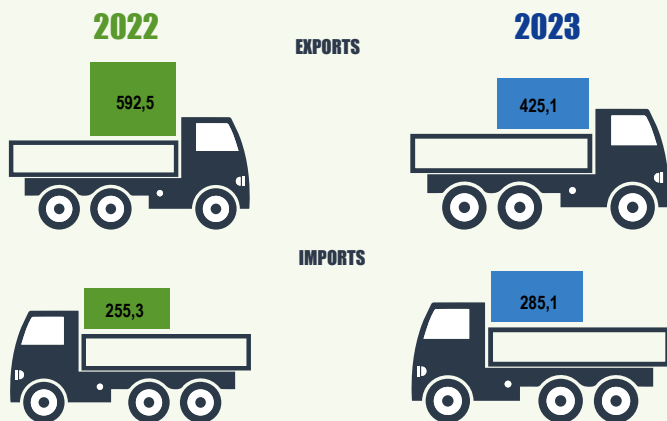
COMMODITY STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS
(billion US dollars)

2023

Exports		Imports
425,1	In total	285,1
43,1	Food products and agricultural raw materials	35,1
260,1	Mineral products	5,6
27,2	Chemical products, rubber	55,7
9,9	Wood, pulp-and-paper articles	3,4
0,1	Leather raw materials, fur and articles thereof	1,2
1,7	Textiles, textile articles and footwear	19,1
60,0	Metals, precious stones and articles thereof	19,2
22,9	Machinery, equipment and transport means and other items	145,8

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF RUSSIA
BY CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRIES
(billion US dollars)

	Exports		Imports	
Total by countries	425,1	592,5	285,1	255,3
Europe	84,9	265,6	78,5	89,5
Asia	306,6	290,4	187,5	145,2
Africa	21,2	14,8	3,4	3,1
America	12,2	20,5	15,0	16,8
Oceania	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,4
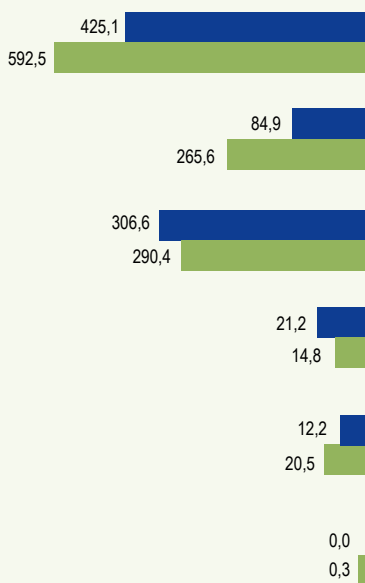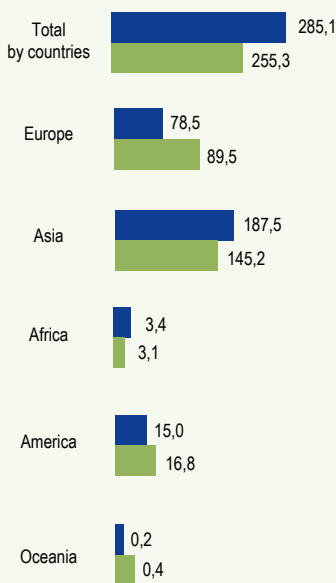
■ 2023
■ 2022

COMPARATIVE DATA ON CERTAIN COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD (for year 2023)

	Mid-year population,[1] mln. persons	Natural increase, decrease (-) of population, per 1000 population	Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births	
Russia	146,3	-3,5	4,2	
CIS countries				
Azerbaijan	10,2	5,2	18,1	
Armenia	3,0	4,1	6,6	
Belarus	9,2	-3,5	2,4[5]	
Kazakhstan	19,9	12,9	7,7	
Kyrgyzstan	7,1	17,0[4]	15,2[4]	
Republic of Moldova[6]	2,5	-3,9	10,0	
Tajikistan	10,2	20,1[4]	…	
Uzbekistan	36,4	21,7	8,5	
BRICS countries				
Brazil	216	6,9[4]	10,9[4]	
India	1 379[4]	13,7[8]	25,5[9]	
China	1 410	-0,6[7]	7,4[4]	
South Africa	61,3	8,6[7]	24,3[4]	
OECD countries				
United Kingdom	67,0[8]	0,3[7]	3,9[4]	
Germany	84,5	-3,9[4]	3,2[4]	
Italy	59,0[4]	-5,1[8]	2,3[4]	
Canada	40,1	0,4	4,7[4]	
USA	335	0,6[9]	5,4[8]	
France	65,6[4]	0,9[9]	3,9[4]	
Japan	125[4]	-5,0[8]	1,8[4]	

[1] For the majority of countries the size of resident population is presented.
[2] Results of international comparisons for 2021 by World Bank.
[3] Data on the population at age 15 years and over.
[4] Year 2022.
[5] Year 2019.
[6] Excluding data on the left-bank territory of the Dnestr River and Bendery city. The population with the usual place of residence.

(Continuation of the table)

	Life expectancy at birth, years	Unemployment rate (according to ILO methodology), percent	Gini coefficient, percent	GDP per capita[2] by purchasing power parity, US dollars	Share of country in world exports of goods, percent	Share of country in world imports of goods, percent
	73,41	3,2[3]	40,5	38 938	2,1	0,9
	76,0	5,5[3]	…	20 298	0,1	0,1
	75,1[4]	12,6[3]	23,9	15 922	0,04	0,05
	…	3,5	27,9	27 611	0,2	0,2
	75,1	4,7[3]	29,0	34 231	0,3	0,2
	71,9[4]	4,9[3]	22,5	5 736	0,01	0,05
	71,9	4,6[3]	29,5	15 564	0,02	0,04
	76,3[4]	6,9[7]	…	4 053	0,01	0,02
	74,7	6,8	28,8	8 162	0,1	0,1
	72,8[4]	7,9	52,0	17 310	1,4	1,0
	67,2[4]	4,2	32,8[4]	8 019	1,8	2,8
	78,2[4]	…	37,1[9]	20 407	14,2	10,6
	75,9[4]	28,0	63,0[10]	14 223	0,5	0,5
	80,4[8]	3,7[5]	32,4[4]	52 842	2,2	3,3
	80,8[9]	3,1	31,7[8]	61 940	7,1	6,0
	83,0[4]	7,7	34,8[4]	49 913	2,8	2,6
	84,0[9]	5,4	31,7[8]	55 782	2,4	2,4
	76,4[9]	3,6	39,8[4]	70 988	8,5	13,1
	82,3[4]	7,3	31,5[4]	53 463	2,7	3,2
	84,5[9]	2,6	32,9[11]	44 355	3,0	3,2

[7] Year 2016.
[8] Year 2020.
[9] Year 2021.
[10] Year 2015.
[11] Year 2013.

Statistical pocketbook of the Federal State Statistics Service provides brief information on the country's socio-economic situation in 2023 compared to the previous year, presented using infographics.

Data on the main indicators reflecting demographic processes, labour market, social sphere and living standards, trade, financial condition, information technology, innovation and foreign economic activity are posted. Information by economic activity is given in accordance with the Russian Classification of Economic Activities OKVED2, by occupation - in accordance with the All-Russian Classifier of Occupations.

Publication contains certain data on international comparisons.

Data Rosstat are published without statistical information on Donetsk People's Republic, Lugansk People's Republic, Zaporizhzhya and Kherson oblasts.

Data for 2023 in some cases are preliminary.

The pocketbook presents data of different ministries and departments (Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Russian Federation, Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation, Ministry of Digital Development, Communications and Mass Media of the Russian Federation, Ministry of Culture of the Russian Federation, Ministry of Natural Resources and Ecology of the Russian Federation, Ministry of Education of the Russian Federation, Ministry of Education and Science of the Russian Federation, Federal Agency for Air Transport, Federal Agency for Water Resources, Federal Service for Hydrometeorology and Monitoring of the Environment, Federal Agency for Forestry, Federal Agency for Sea and River Transport, Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre, and Cartography, Federal Agency for Fishery, Federal Service for Labour and Employment, Federal Security Service of Russia, Federal Customs Service of Russia , Treasury of Russia, Bank of Russia, PJSC Sberbank of Russia.